

# CRIMINAL COURTROOM ROLES

## CARD SORT

<b>The judge</b>	Presides over the court and enforces the rules of the court to ensure that all parties in a matter are treated fairly and equally.	Responsible for making decisions about the law and deciding the sentence of a guilty person.
<b>The prosecutor</b>	Represents the community of the ACT and is also known as the Crown.	Must prove the defendant in a criminal matter is guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.
<b>The defence lawyer</b>	Represents the defendant in a criminal case.	Must show that there is a reasonable doubt in the case and that the defendant is not guilty of the crime.
<b>The defendant</b>	The person charged with a crime and on trial.	Has a right to remain silent and is presumed to be innocent until proven guilty.
<b>A witness</b>	Someone who saw or heard something that is relevant to the case.	Must promise to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth when speaking in court.
<b>The jury</b>	A group of 12 people from the community who are randomly selected to hear a criminal case and deliver a verdict.	Must make a unanimous decision (everyone must agree) about whether the defendant is guilty or not guilty of the crime.
<b>The complainant</b>	The victim of the crime and usually the person who reports the crime to the police.	Is usually asked to be a witness and give evidence in the case.

# CRIMINAL COURTROOM ROLES

## CARD SORT

<b>The judge</b>	The person charged with a crime and on trial.	Must prove the defendant in a criminal matter is guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.
<b>The prosecutor</b>	Has a right to remain silent and is presumed to be innocent until proven guilty.	Represents the community of the ACT and is also known as the Crown.
<b>The defence lawyer</b>	Responsible for making decisions about the law and deciding the sentence of a guilty person.	Represents the defendant in a criminal case.
<b>The defendant</b>	Must show that there is a reasonable doubt in the case and that the defendant is not guilty of the crime.	Is usually asked to be a witness and give evidence in the case.
<b>A witness</b>	Presides over the court and enforces the rules of the court to ensure that all parties in a matter are treated fairly and equally.	Must promise to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth when speaking in court.
<b>The jury</b>	A group of 12 people from the community who are randomly selected to hear a criminal case and deliver a verdict.	Must make a unanimous decision (everyone must agree) about whether the defendant is guilty or not guilty of the crime.
<b>The complainant</b>	The victim of the crime and usually the person who reports the crime to the police.	Someone who saw or heard something that is relevant to the case.